



SEMPRE-BIO



**Energy recovery in WWTP through
waste gases**

Training Action on tool #10

SEMPRE-BIO

SEcuring doMestic PRoduction of cost-Effective BIOmethane

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CETAQUA

CENTRO TECNOLÓGICO DEL AGUA



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SEMPRE-BIO at glance

Goals

1. Demonstrate novel and cost-effective biomethane production solutions and pathways.
2. Increase the market up-take of biomethane related technologies.
3. Support circular economy.
4. Reduce dependence on fossil fuels.

Numbers

42
Months



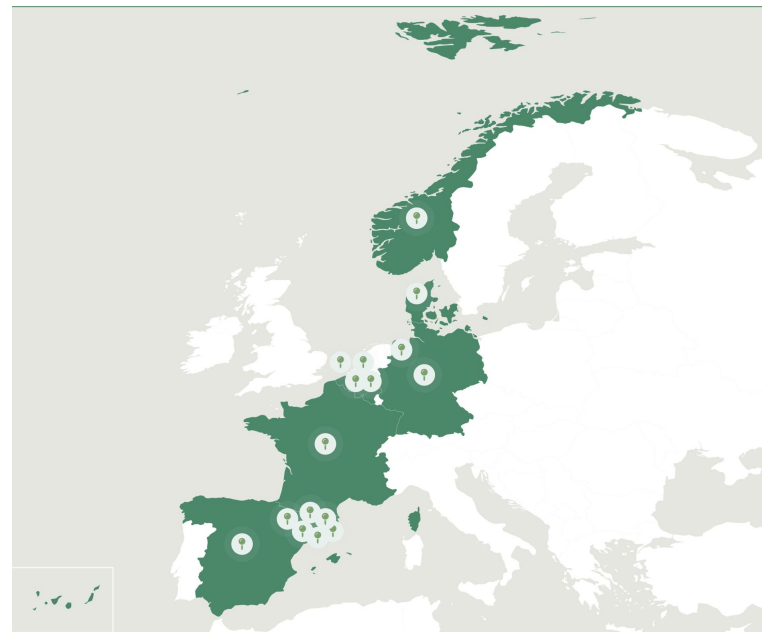
16
Partners



6
Countries



9.9M
Funding



NIMBUS

Goals

Foster circular economy:

- Generation of biomethane from sewage sludge.
- Conversion of energy to gas (Power to Gas).
- Use as a sustainable fuel for public transportation.
- Reduce carbon emissions.

Numbers

39
Months



4
Partners



1
Countries



1.9M
Funding



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CETAQUA
WATER TECHNOLOGY CENTRE



**Aigües de
Barcelona**

UAB

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de Barcelona

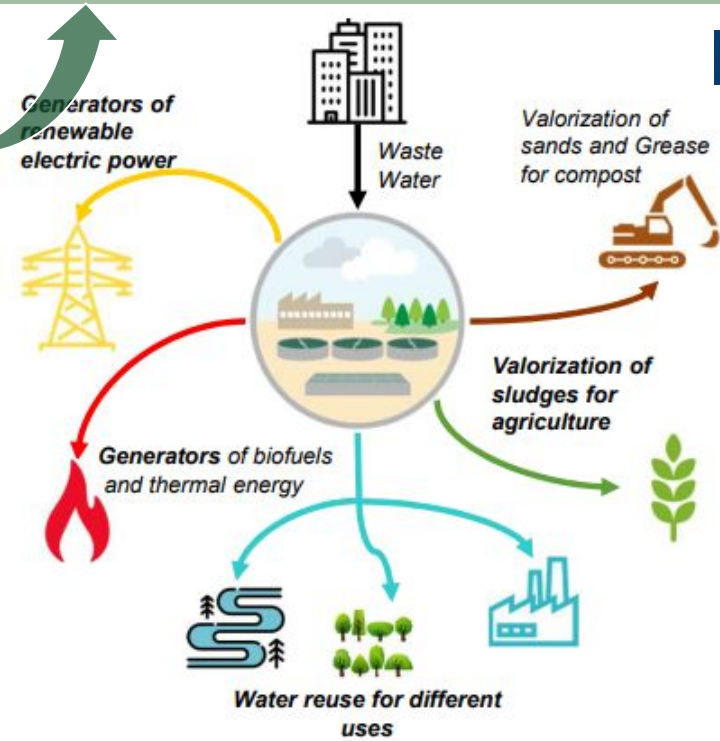
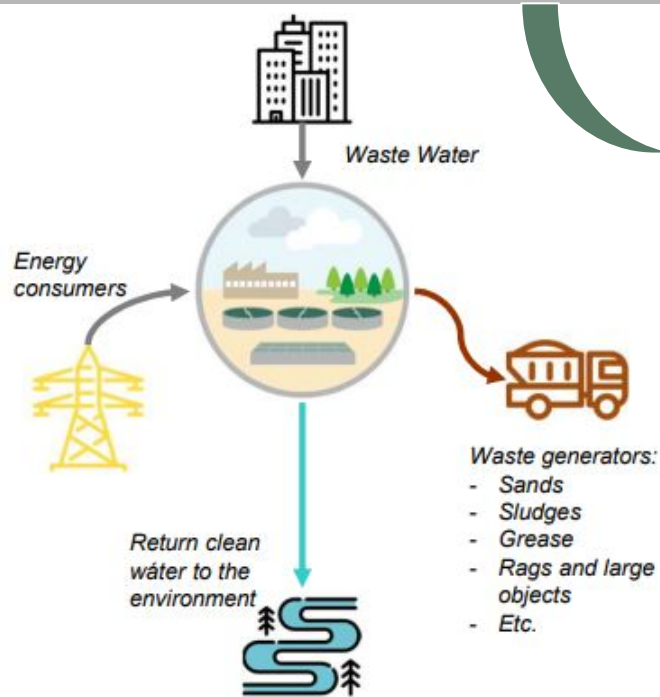


Project Site: WWTP



Old Paradigm: Sewage Treatment Plant

New Paradigm: Biofactory

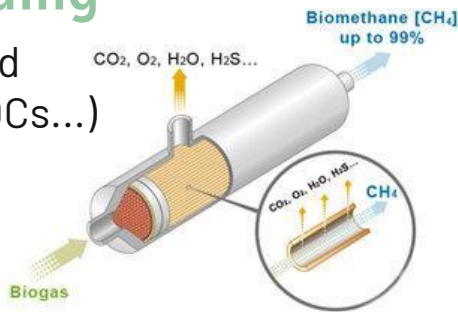




Metanation vs Upgrading

Conventional upgrading

Separating CO₂ from CH₄ and purifying (H₂S, siloxanes, VOCs...)

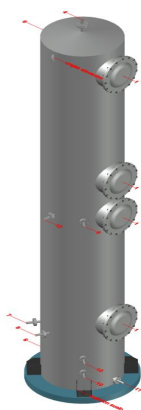


	Biogás EDAR [vol.%]	Biometano inyección [vol.%]	Biometano transporte [vol.%]
CO ₂ [vol.%]	30-40%	<2%	<5%*
CH ₄ [vol.%]	60-70%	>90%	>90%*
H ₂ [vol.%]	0%	<5%	<2%
H ₂ S [ppm]	5000-300	<3	<3

*For transport: CO₂+N₂+O₂ max. 5%, O₂ max. 1%, Methane number min. 70, Wobbe index below 41.9-49.0 MJ/Sm³, LHV min. 44 MJ/kg

Methanation

Adding H₂ to biogas to make CO₂ react to CH₄ through methanogens.



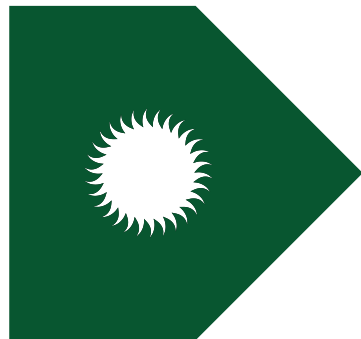
NIMBUS

- 4 Nm³/h de CH₄
- Mesophilic (~35°C)
- 3-4 barg
- Electrolyzer

SEMPRE-BIO

- 14 Nm³/h de CH₄
- Thermophilic (~55°C)
- 10-12 barg
- PEMEL

Biomethanation



Energy

Renewable energy supply surplus electricity.

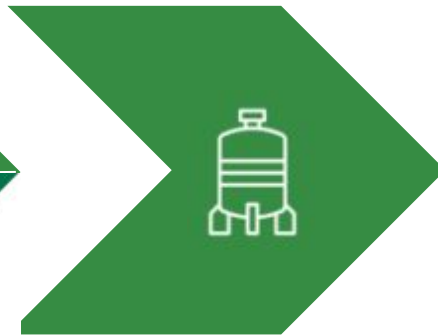


Electrolysis

Hydrogen is produced from excess power.

Biogas

Clean biogas without impurities such as H₂S, VOCs and siloxanes.



Biomethanation

Microorganism and CO₂, act on the hydrogen, converting it into Biomethane.



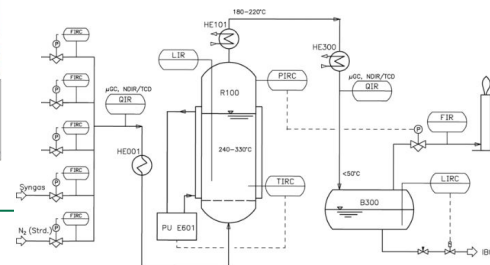
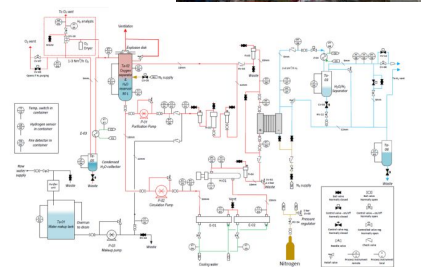


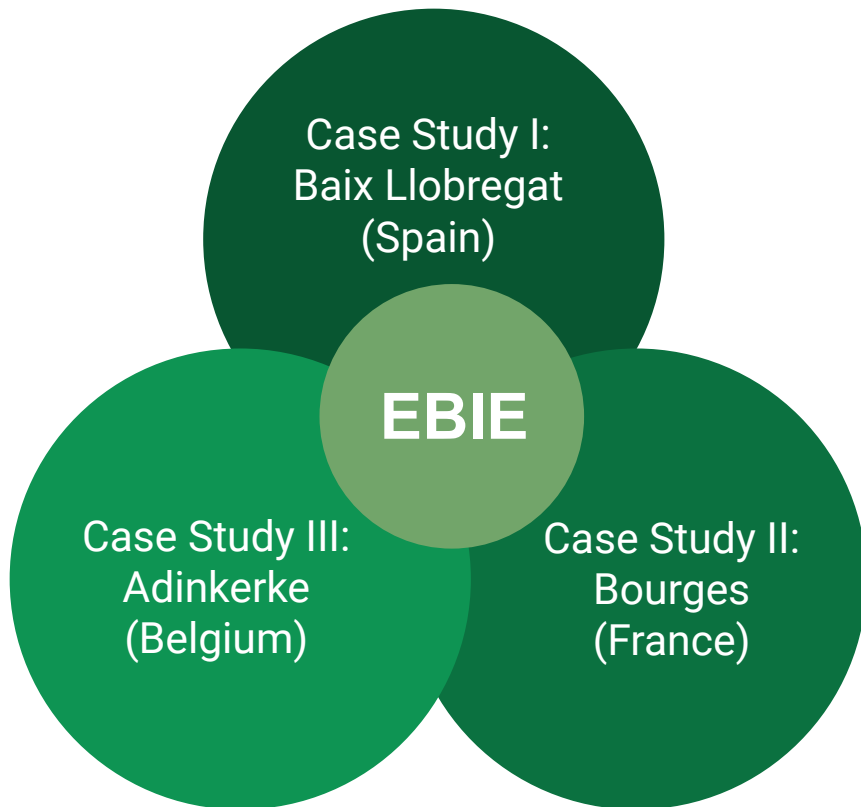
Biomethanation Demoplant

Life Nimbus



Sempre-Bio





European Biomethane Innovation Ecosystem



Case Study I: Baix Llobregat (Spain)



Feedstock

Technology

Site

Final use of biomethane

Wastewater

CO₂
Biomethanation

Electrolysis

Case Study 1:
El Prat de LI (ES)

Compression to CNG
for public transportation



Case Study 2: Bourges (France)



Feedstock

Technology

Site

Final use of biomethane

Green waste from the city of Bourges

Pyrolysis

CO
Methanation

Case Study 2:
Bourges (FR)

Grid injection



Case Study 3: Adinkerke (Belgium)



Feedstock

Cattle manure and organic biological waste as co-substrate



Technology

Cryo separation



Site

Case Study 3: TBD (BE)



Final use of biomethane

Stored locally






Expected outcomes




- 01** Increase the cost-effectiveness of conversion in biomethane production.
- 02** Diversify conversion technologies for biomethane.
- 03** Contribute to the acceptance of biomethane technologies in the gas market.
- 04** Contribute to the demonstration on a semi-industrial scale of new conversion technologies to produce biomethane from wastewater, wood biomass and manure.




Expected impacts

 Biomethane as a substitute for imported LNG.

 Biomethane as a fuel substitute in transportation.

 Reduction of CO₂ by 213 million tons/year by 2050.

 Diversify energy sources and new routes.

 Reduce the need for strategic reserves.

 Smaller extension of critical infrastructure to protect.





¡Thank you for your attention!

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